Chromatin accessibility -a new vulnerability in BRCA mutant cancers





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Challenges to DNA replication



Replication fork with ssDNA at the junction

-Ribonucleotide incorporation ~10⁶ per day

-Base alkylation, abasic sites, single stranded breaks >10,000 per day

Vindigni & Lopes, 2017

Challenges to DNA replication



The BRCA Tumor Suppressor Network

HOMOLOGOUS RECOMBINATION (HR)



Vulnerabilities in the DNA Damage Response



"Synthetic lethality arises when a combination of mutations in two or more genes leads to cell death, whereas a mutation in only one of these genes does not, and by itself is said to be viable"

Hartman, Garvik, Hartwell Science 2001



- 4 FDA approved PARPi for HR deficient ovarian, breast, prostate Ca, active in pancreatic
- ~50% of patients don't respond; acquired resistance in all patients
- Need for agents that overcome resistance.

BRCA mutation carrier +/- HR intact BRCA mutant tumor -/- HR deficient

PARP inhibitors kill BRCA-/- >100X BRCA+/-

Contributions of PARP to DNA repair

PARvlated



Is PARP dependent chromatin remodeling required for viability of BRCA mutant cells?

Can it be targeted to enhance PARPi respones and overcome resistance?

What are the endogenous lesions that PARP repairs to sustain viability in BRCA mutant cells?

Search for chromatin vulnerabilities in BRCA-mutant cancers



197 protein domains ranked by differential senstivity to ola

ALC1/CHD1L (<u>A</u>mplified in <u>L</u>iver <u>C</u>ancer1)



- ATPase dependent nucleosome sliding
- Enhanced by PARP1 and macrodomain



897

- Macro domain damage recruitment
- Kd 10nM for tri-ADP-ribose

Ahel, Boutlon et al., Science, 2009 Gottschalk, Connaways et al., PNAS, 2009 Lehmann, Deindl et al. Mol Cell 2019 Singh, Ladurner et al. Mol Cel 2019

Chromatin remodeling and PAR-binding are required for PARPi response





SUM149PT (BRCA1-/--)



hTERT-RPE1 (BRCA1-/--)



ALC1 loss selectively sensitizes HR and SSBR defective cells to PARPi



ALC1 deficiency enhances PARPi therapeutic window



- ALC1 loss caused up to 250 fold increases in PARPi sensitivity in BRCA mutant cells (Cell titre Glo assay)
- ALC1 does not affect responses to cisplatin in BRCA wildtype or null cells

ALC1 loss enhances PARPi response in BRCA mutant tumors



- SUM149PT BRCA1 mutant TNBC
- Olaparib 50mg/kg oral gavage 5 days/ week



ALC1 deficiency allows PARPi efficacy at very low doses In HR-deficient cells



IC50 (nM) of ola in BRCA mutant cells ~10-100nM

Framework for understanding PARP inhibitor response



ALC1 loss maintains PARPi sensitivity in cells with engineered resistance

UWB1.289 BRCA1 mutant

53BP1-Shieldin deficient

100 Relative viability (%) 50 Sa Sp sgNeg sgNeg sgNeg sgALC1 sgNeg -0--53BP1 KO sgALC1 0 2 0 -3 -2 log [ola], µM



ALC1 loss exerts toxicity through PARP1 and PARP2 trapping



PARPi sensitivity upon ALC1 loss is reliant on the HR status of cancer cells



Framework for understanding PARP inhibitor response



How does a loss of a PAR dependent chromatin remodeler cause hypersensitivity to PARPi?



- Macrodomain binds tri-ADP ribose with Kd of ~10nM
- ATP dependent nucleosome sliding requires PAR binding

Ahel, Boutlon et al., Science, 2009 Gottschalk, Connaways et al., PNAS, 2009 Lehmann, Deindl et al. Mol Cell 2019 Singh, Ladurner et al. Mol Cel 2019

Is PARPi equivalent to combined loss of PARP1 and PARP2



- Required 20uM olaparib to eliminate ALC1 from chromatin
- 10uM olaparib was needed to recapitulate PARP1/2 dKO in reducing XRCC1 chromatin association (Hanzlikova et al, NAR,2017). PARylated chromatin is detected at 10uM PARPi (Michelena Nat Comm 2018).

Which subset of PAR-activating lesions require ALC1?



ALC1 loss increases replication associated ss-gaps



Base damage, replication gaps and HR

Discontinuities in the DNA synthesized in an Excision-defective Strain of Escherichia coli following Ultraviolet Irradiation

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(Received 11 April 1967, and in revised form 18 October 1967)



Kolinjivadi, Costanzo et al. Mol Cell 2017

How do ALC1 and PARP co-operate to resolve _____ chromatin associated base lesions?





Poirier et al, PNAS,1982

ATAC-Seq



With Yeqiao Zhou and Babak Faryabi

ALC1 and PARP activities promote access to base damage





Chromatin fraction

PARP dependent chromatin accessibility and homologous recombination



Verma et al. Nature Cell Biology in press

Chromatin remodeling and PARP inhibitor response



- Chromatin accessibility to base damage is essential for the survival of HR deficient cells and confers extreme sensitivity to PARPi
- ALC1 loss is **not epistatic** with other determinants of PARPi sensitivity (except PARP1 + PARP2)
- What endogenous base lesions accumulate in ALC1 null cells and how are they toxic to HR deficient cells?
- Is this PAR dependent chromatin remodeling required at specific genomic locations?

Cancer as a stress response Requirement for PAR dependent chromatin remodeling



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